Hammond Bay Biological Station 11188 Ray Road Millersburg, MI 49759 SOP No. LAB 431.0 Date: 16 November 2017 Page 1 of 2

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURES LABORATORY

PROCEDURE TITLE: Determine concentration of TFM in water using the spectrophotometric method

SCOPE: Describes basic spectrophotometric method to determine concentrations of TFM in water

PROCEDURE:

- A. Equipment:
 - 1. Spectrophotometer (Genesys 6)
 - 2. Glass or disposable cuvettes
- B. Reagents:
 - 1. TFM stock solution or concentrate
 - 2. Deionized water or filtered lake water
 - 3. Saturated borate buffer (>38 g/L deionized water)
- C. Prepare TFM Standards:
 - 1. Prepare ~1000 mg/L TFM stock solution using SOP No. LAB423.0
 - 2. Using the TFM stock solution prepare at least 3 working TFM standards using either filtered lake water or borate buffered HPLC grade water as the diluent. (0.4 mL borate buffer/100 mL deionized water). The concentrations of the TFM standards should bracket the TFM samples to be analyzed.

Calculation of working TFM standards:

$$mg/L TFM = \frac{(mL \ stock \ soln.)(mg/L \ stock \ soln.)}{100 \ mL}$$

D. Method

:

- 1. Set absorbance at 395nm
- 2. Preprogram spectrophotometer referring to instructions in operator's manual depending on which spectrophotometer being used
- 3. Zero spectrophotometer by using blank
- 4. Measure absorbance of each standard at 395 nm

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5. Spectrophotometer will determine calibration curve

6. Determine concentration of unknowns by measuring absorbance

Approved by:		Date:
	Laboratory Supervisor	

Reviewed by:		Date:
	Quality Assurance Representative	